We claim:

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- An adhesive composition, comprising:
 at least one lignin component;
 at least one amine compound; and
 at least one boron compound.
 - 2. The composition according to claim 1 wherein the lignin component is derived from decayed lignocellulosic material.
 - 3. The composition according to claim 1 wherein the lignin component comprises an industrial lignin preparation.
- 4. The composition according to claim 1 wherein the composition is substantially formaldehyde-free.
 - 5. The composition according to claim 1 wherein the composition comprises from about 0.1% to about 5% of at least one boron compound or plural boron compounds by weight of the lignin component.
 - 6. The composition according to claim 1 wherein the amine compound comprises a polyamine.
- 7. A substantially formaldehyde-free adhesive composition, comprising:
 25 solubilized decayed lignocellulosic material; and
 at least one polyamine.

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- 8. The composition according to claim 7 wherein the solubilized decayed lignocellulosic material is mixed with a boron compound to produce boron-modified solubilized decayed wood.
- 5 9. The composition according to claim 8 wherein the boron-modified solubilized decayed lignocellulosic material comprises a reaction product of sodium borohydride and solubilized decayed lignocellulosic material.
- 10. The composition according to claim 7 wherein the composition further comprises a borate.
 - 11. The composition according to claim 7 wherein the polyamine comprises polyethyleneimine.
- 15 12. The composition according to claim 7 wherein the solubilized decayed lignocellulosic material comprises a lignin.
 - 13. A method for making a lignocellulosic composite, comprising: contacting an adhesive composition according to claim 1 with at least a first lignocellulosic substrate; and

bonding the first lignocellulosic substrate to at least a second lignocellulosic substrate.

14. The method according to claim 13 wherein the method comprises forming a pre-bonded assembly of the first lignocellulosic substrate, the adhesive composition, and the second lignocellulosic substrate; and heating the adhesive composition to at least about 100°C.

15. The method according to claim 13 wherein the first and second lignocellulosic substrates comprise lignocellulosic particles, and the contacting comprises mixing the adhesive composition with the lignocellulosic particles to form a pre-bonded assembly.

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16. A method for making a lignocellulosic composite, comprising: contacting an adhesive composition according to claim 7 with at least a first lignocellulosic substrate; and

bonding the first lignocellulosic substrate to at least a second lignocellulosic substrate.

17. A lignocellulosic composite, comprising at least a first and a second lignocellulosic substrate, the first and second substrates being bonded together by an adhesive according to claim 1.

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- 18. A lignocellulosic composite, comprising at least a first and a second lignocellulosic substrate, the first and second substrates being bonded together by an adhesive according to claim 7.
- 20 19. An adhesive composition comprising a batch of the following ingredients that includes:

solubilized decayed lignocellulosic material;

at least one boron compound; and

at least one polyamine.

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20. An adhesive composition comprising a batch of the following ingredients that includes:

solubilized decayed lignocellulosic material;

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at least one reducing agent; and at least one polyamine.

- 21. An adhesive composition produced by: mixing decayed lignocellulosic material with at least one boron compound; and contacting the resulting mixture with at least one polyamine.
- 22. An adhesive composition produced by:
 mixing decayed lignocellulosic material with at least one reducing agent; and
 contacting the resulting mixture with at least one polyamine.
 - 23. The composition according to claim 2, wherein the decayed lignocellulosic material comprises decayed wood.
- 15 24. The composition according to claim 19, wherein the decayed lignocellulosic material comprises decayed wood.
- 25. An adhesive composition comprising:
 a mixture of at least one decayed lignocellulosic material and an alkaline
 aqueous solution; and
 at least one polyamine.
 - 26. The composition according to claim 1, wherein the boron compound is selected from boric acid, a boron salt, a borate ester, or a mixture thereof.
 - 27. The composition according to claim 1, wherein the lignin component comprises demethylated lignin.

- 28. The composition according to claim 26, wherein the lignin component comprises demethylated lignin.
- 29. An adhesive composition comprising a batch of the following 5 ingredients that includes:

demethylated lignin; at least one boron compound; and at least one polyamine.

- 10 30. The adhesive composition according to claim 29, wherein the boron compound is selected from boric acid, a boron salt, a borate ester, or a mixture thereof, and the polyamine comprises polyethyleneimine.
- 31. A method for making a lignocellulosic composite, comprising:

 contacting an adhesive composition according to claim 29 with at least a first lignocellulosic substrate; and

bonding the first lignocellulosic substrate to at least a second lignocellulosic substrate.

32. A lignocellulosic composite, comprising at least a first and a second lignocellulosic substrate, the first and second substrates being bonded together by an adhesive according to claim 29.